

碣石調幽蘭

Jieshi Diao You Lan

Towering Rock Melody Secluded Orchid

As realized and transcribed
into staff notation
by John Thompson

唐世璋作打譜、五線譜

Towering Rock Melody Secluded Orchid

Attrib. to 丘明 Qiu Ming (ca. 493-590)
The score, a manuscript now in the Ueno
Museum, dates from the 7th century
唐世璋打譜 Reconstructed by John Thompson

G. 卻轉: 摘五四, 踢五四, 挑五四: opp. direction from 轉.
H. 蹙 = 蹴 *cu* "tread" up (thumb; ring finger stays in place)
I. 齧 *chuo* grind teeth: 擘 + 打, etc. (sometimes 前後?)
if not 前後, usually w/ 煞 *sha* (sewn, kill, extreme),
J. Short slide down, as with *zhu* 注?
K. Compare m.45ff: missing D-E at front
L. 擘 *bo* or *pi*: thumb plucks out; may be mixed up with 托 *tuo*

A. 作緩全牽二聲. Compare p.1.B.
 B. 譜 omitted 武文 before the 厂.
 C. "無名著文": prepare ring finger (to play at 11 on 6th?)
 D. side comment: "掐文時節掐起": "Only the 起 of 掐起
 E. 喝 (yi [gasp] = 掩 yan [cover]); same for m.196 打,
 m.204 喝, and m.124 案.; compare m.171 作勢
 F. huan (slowly) yi (pull)
 G. 八上半寸: Compare p.1. A.
 H. 左無名拘宮起。
 I. 即下大指當十二案徵。食指觸角徵。
 大指漸漸上至十。五度觸之。先緩，後急。
 J. 即大指縮案徵羽: thumb "coils" back to 4th & 5th strings?

a short leisurely climb

[71] *a1
大九 夕十 女四 A
疾 七六 徐仰 取聲 巾已 白 正 末
more regular climb

[75] *b1
中五 五六 七七 四五 六七 過
7.3

[80] *b2
See mm.
116 夕八 大六 抑上七 六七 再騰 上六七 取聲。
161 五十六 七七 六七 C 6.4
247 7.3 7.6
267

[85] *b3
急 大七 六七 抑上五六 取聲 白 大五 六七 也 七八 大五 惟。
六十七 6.4 6.2 5.6 過

[90] *b4 #b5
三 二 一 節 矣 五 木 夕水 惟。
四十五 三四 五六

[96] 5 *b6 D
大ニ 田ウ ニ タニ 緩 奈ニ 厠ニ 局 緩 矣ニ 厠ニ 美ニ 四ノ
四五 二三 四三 二二 三三 三三 三三 三三 三三 三三 三三

[103] *b7 rit. *b8
疾 奈ニ 厠ニ 美ニ 四ノ 止 節 尼 惟。
三三 三三 三三 三三 三三 三三 三三 三三

A (cont.): The rhythm throughout is quite regular, though with changies,
 B. 譜 has "仰商取聲" then in smaller print "仰商時未起帶起經指徐徐上" explaining that while going up it is slow and light, then 未起 (=帶起)
 C. 再騰(上)六七間 suggests an ornament then a slide (撞揉上?).
 D. According to my interpretation there should be phrase endings at mm. 93 and 98 (plus 103 and 107) instead of at m.96.

H. 大指附絃下七八間

A. *Pu* has 六七, but adds 八 in the margin
B. 舉中指無名動) (lift middle but don't move ring finger)
C. 無名當八案角已下 (preparing for next note)
D. 縮大指唯案武
E. Compare mm. 0-3
F. 無名從第七作勢案羽, 急下過十三下一寸徐.
作勢 *zuo shi*: seems to like 虛罨 *xu yan* , as shown.
G. 十三下, no mention of 寸.
H. *Pu* doesn't specify where repeats begin
I. 食指彈文: 挑 (? no explanation for *tan*: I play *pi* (擘))

[illegible]

C. 覆汎九，作前(mm.238-40)閒勾角徵，疾全扶徵羽聲。
D. 打璫: compare 三璫\鎖; 打 can be with any finger
E. 大指再騰: play as 撞彊 then 文至六 slide up to 6.
F. Don't confuse with m. 121-3
G. 大指放六 thumb leaves 6th string to prepare for slide

275 ⁵ _{*b3}

283 ⁶ _{mm. 001-172-}

288 ^{*c1} more rhythmic ^{*c2} rit.

294 ^{*c3} a tempo rit.

299 ^{*d1} freely ^{*d2} a tempo rit.

307 ⁸ _{*d3} freely

314 ^{*d4} accel. 13.1

Handwritten annotations and musical notation are present throughout the score, including various string positions (e.g., 外七, 外六, 外五, 外四, 外三, 外二, 外一), fingerings (e.g., 取聲, 掩, 打, 挫, 拘起), and performance instructions (e.g., freely, a tempo, rit., accel.).

A. 大指附絃下至八案武，無名當九亦案武，挑開拘武文羽。

No mention of 5th or 6th strings: must be open

B. 無名附當十一唯案武，挑開拘武文羽，大指當九掩(not 打 or 吧)武。

C. 作前挑開拘武文羽聲。

D. 挑開拘，挑轉指，又挑；於文羽徵作之。

E. 無名當十三下少許案羽已下，拘半扶武文

F. 大指附絃下至十一案商角，拘半扶商角。

G. 逆開拘 *ni* (reverse, i.e., further note played first) *jiangou*

H. 大指當十一(二?)案徵，獨角徵，五度獨之，初緩，後急。大指隨獨上至十。

A. Thus movement has three passages

1. Eight 4-bar phrases; rhythmic but sublime
2. One 4 bar phrase: transition with cadence on C
3. Closing in four parts

B. Added in margin: 閒勾聲舉大指 汎十

D. 無名當暗徽, explained as, "暗徽: 逸徽是也";
(harmonic where there is no marker; here below 13;
this could also mean it gives an unclear sound)

This melody is relaxed; there is ebb and flow in playing it.

